

doubles

when the
numbers being
added are the
same

near doubles

1 more or 1
less and 2
more or 2 less
than a double

addition facts

$$4 + 7 = 11$$
$$5 + 9 = 14$$

sum

the answer to
an addition
problem

related facts

a set of three numbers that are related to each other

subtraction facts

$$5 - 2 = 3$$
$$12 - 5 = 7$$

equation

a statement that two things are equal

solve

to find the missing term in an equation

**mental
math**

when you solve
a math problem
in your head

difference

the answer to
a subtraction
problem

